

# ENF460 Evidence Processing (4 credit hours) Course Syllabus

#### **Course Description**

This course provides the student with an introduction to the admissibility and rules of evidence in American jurisprudence. The goal of the course is for the student to develop a general understanding and appreciation of the rules of evidence and the correct procedure in obtaining admissible evidence for later use at trial. Equally important, the student will understand the requirements of the Fourth Amendment to the constitution relative to obtaining search warrants, so that evidence gathered during these events will be admissible later at trial.

This course will also cover admissions, confessions, the hearsay rule of evidence, the safe collection of physical evidence, computer evidence, digital photographs, and the role of the prosecutor and defense in the trial process.

#### **Course Learning Outcomes**

By the end of this course, you will be able to:

- 1. Understand the development and interpretation of physical evidence.
- 2. Interpret information and evidence found at crime sites.
- 3. Demonstrate and understand documentation of crime scene through photographs, diagrams, and evidence collection.
- 4. Demonstrate the ability to locate and obtain information from blood and other biological evidence.
- 5. Understand the collection of evidence, and give testimony to footprint, footwear, and tire impression.
- 6. Understand rules of investigative processes and how they apply to crime scene investigations.

## **Required Textbook(s) and Resources**

Lee, G. D. (2007). Practical criminal evidence. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Prentice Hall.

Lee, H. C., & Labriola, J. (2006). Dr. Henry Lee's forensic files: Five famous cases-- Scott Peterson, Elizabeth Smart, and more--. Amherst, N.Y: Prometheus Books.

Be sure to also review the weekly **Explore** sections for additional library or web resources. For access to databases, research help, and writing tips, visit the <u>Tiffin University Library</u>.

#### **Time Commitment**

Effective time management is possibly the single most critical element to your academic success. To do well in this class you should plan your time wisely. With our accelerated, seven-week term, you should reserve roughly **twenty (20) hours per week** to complete readings and assignments. To help plan your time and keep on track toward successful course completion, note the distinctive rhythm of assignment due dates:

- 1. All times assume Eastern Time (GMT-4).
- 2. Weeks begin at 12:00 a.m. ET on Monday and end at 11:55 p.m. ET on Sunday.
- 3. Unless otherwise noted, initial forum discussion posts are due by **11:55 p.m. ET** on **Wednesdays** and response posts are due by **11:55 p.m. ET** on **Saturdays**.
- 4. Major assignments and reflections are due by **11:55 p.m. ET** on **Sundays.**

#### Grading

The chart below identifies the individual contributions from each type of activity, per week.

Activity	Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6	Week 7	Total
Discussion	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	130
		10	10	10	10	10	10	
Assignment	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	140
Course Project	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	100
Quiz/Exam	5	5	5	25	5	5	25	75
Total	35	45	45	65	45	145	65	445

## **Grading Scale**

A: 90-100% | B: 80-89% | C: 70-79% | D: 60-69% | F: <60%

## **Course Schedule and Weekly Checklist**

Торіс	Learning Activities (Due by 11:55 p.m. ET on day designated)			
Week 1: Introduction to Evidence Processing	MON: Activity 1.1: Meet Your Peers – Introductory Post			
	WED: Activity 1.2: Using Evidences – Introductory Post			
	SAT: Activity 1.1: Meet Your Peers– Secondary Post			
	SAT: Activity 1.2: Using Evidences – Secondary Post			
	SUN: Activity 1.3: Need for collecting Evidence (Essay)			
	SUN: Activity 1.4: Quiz			
Week 2: The Judicial and Trial Processes	WED: Activity 2.1: Trial Arrest Process – Introductory Post			
	WED: Activity 2.2: Establishment of Probable Cause – Introductory Post			
	SAT: Activity 2.1: Trial Arrest Process – Secondary Post			
	SAT: Activity 2.2: Establishment of Probable Cause – Secondary Post			
	SUN: Activity 2.3: The Arrest Process and Collection of Evidence (Essay)			
	SUN: Activity 2.4: Quiz			
	WED: Activity 3.1: Effect of Illegal Obtained Evidence – Introductory Post			
	WED: Activity 3.2: Search and Seizure – Secondary Post			
Week 3: Exclusionary Rule of Evidence	SAT: Activity 3.1: Effect of Illegal Obtained Evidence – Secondary Post			
	SAT: Activity 3.2: Search and Seizure – Secondary Post			
	SUN: Activity 3.3: Examining Cases based on Week's Concept (Essay)			
	SUN: Activity 3.4: Quiz			
Week 4: Crime Scenes and Searches	WED: Activity 4.1: Collecting and Preserving Physical Evidence safely – Introductory Post			
	<ul> <li>WED: Activity 4.2: Methods of Searching a Crime Scene – Introductory Post</li> </ul>			

Торіс	Learning Activities (Due by 11:55 p.m. ET on day designated)				
	SAT: Activity 4.1: Collecting and Preserving Physical Evidence safely – Secondary Post				
	<ul> <li>SAT: Activity 4.2: Methods of Searching a Crime Scene</li> <li>– Secondary Post</li> </ul>				
	SUN: Activity 4.3: Methods and Strategies of Crime Scene Searches (Essay)				
	SUN: Activity 4.4: Midterm Exam				
Week 5: Types of Physical Evidence	WED: Activity 5.1: Conducting Research about Crime Laboratory's – Introductory Post				
	WED: Activity 5.2: The Differences in Packaging/Storing of various Evidences – Introductory Post				
	SAT: Activity 5.1: Conducting Research about Crime Laboratory's – Secondary Post				
	SAT: Activity 5.2: The Differences in Packaging/Storing of various Evidences – Secondary Post				
	SUN: Activity 5.3: Tangible, and Demonstrative Evidence.				
	□ SUN: Activity 5.4: Quiz				
	<ul> <li>WED: Activity 6.1: How Technology was Used in a Crime – Introductory Post</li> </ul>				
	WED: Activity 6.2: The Importance of Components to Criminal Case – Introductory Post				
Week 6: Technology	SAT: Activity 6.1: How Technology was Used in a Crime – Secondary Post				
and Evidence	SAT: Activity 6.2: The Importance of Components to Criminal Case – Secondary Post				
	SUN: Activity 6.3: Analyze the Videotape of a drug Transaction (Essay)				
	□ SUN: Activity 6.4: Quiz				
	WED: Activity 7.1: Hearsay Rules and Judicial System – Introductory Post				
Week 7: Hearsay Evidence	WED: Activity 7.2: Your Thoughts about the Course – Introductory Post				
	THU: Activity 7.3: Dying Declarations				

Торіс	Learning Activities (Due by 11:55 p.m. ET on day designated)
	SAT: Activity 7.1: Hearsay Rules and Judicial System – Secondary Post
	SAT: Activity 7.2: Your Thoughts about the Course – Secondary Post
	SUN: Activity 7.4: Final Exam

### **Tips for Success**

Online learning requires self-discipline and self-direction. As seekers of the truth, we should be willing to challenge one another's academic work in a spirit of respectful comradery. Your course is a place for you to grow as you benefit from the expertise, experience, and diverse perspectives of your instructor and peers. Constructive feedback will challenge you to stretch your own thinking, thereby expanding your knowledge and understanding.

To get the most out of your learning experience, you should actively engage (participate) in **ALL** course activities. Course elements are arranged chronologically. To complete a week, simply work your way "down the page" through all of the course materials and activities.

## For More Information:

Be sure to review the Support, Policies, and Procedures addendum.